

After the regular 1935 Census tabulations of farm labor were completed, funds were provided by another Government agency for a tabulation showing the number of farms, acreage, value, population, and family labor, classified according to the number of hired help

reported. A summary of this tabulation for the United States is presented in this chapter.

No comparable data for persons working on farms the first week of January are available for other census years.

TABLE 10.—FARM LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKING ON FARMS THE EQUIVALENT OF TWO OR MORE DAYS (EXCLUSIVE OF HOUSEWORK) DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF JANUARY 1935, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 11 to 13]

COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS									NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKING ON FARMS THE EQUIVALENT OF 2 OR MORE DAYS (EXCLUSIVE OF HOUSEWORK) DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF JANUARY 1935		
	Reporting family labor					Reporting hired help				Family labor and hired help (number)	Family labor (number)	Hired help (number)
	Any family laborers	Percent of all farms	1 family laborer	2 family laborers	3 or more family laborers	Any hired help	Percent of all farms	Under 10 hired help	10 or more hired help			
<b>All farm operators</b> .....	6,488,846	95.3	4,013,782	1,505,417	969,647	967,594	14.2	956,184	11,410	12,407,614	10,762,012	1,645,602
<b>Owners</b> .....	3,697,409	94.8	2,361,181	857,290	478,938	675,428	17.3	669,032	6,396	6,954,535	5,858,499	1,096,036
Full owners.....	3,021,529	94.1	1,993,458	671,587	356,484	535,768	16.7	531,178	4,590	5,509,363	4,664,048	845,315
Part owners.....	675,880	98.1	367,723	185,703	122,454	139,660	20.3	137,854	1,806	1,444,672	1,194,451	250,221
<b>Managers</b> .....	29,701	61.7	24,603	3,546	1,552	29,481	61.3	26,516	2,965	184,464	37,824	146,780
All tenants.....	2,761,736	96.4	1,627,998	644,581	489,157	262,685	9.2	260,630	2,049	5,268,615	4,865,829	402,786
Croppers <sup>1</sup> .....	691,265	96.5	344,478	182,840	163,947	26,448	3.7	26,448	.....	1,423,362	1,385,277	38,085
Other tenants.....	2,070,471	96.4	1,283,520	461,741	325,210	236,237	11.0	234,188	2,049	3,845,253	3,480,552	364,701
<b>White farm operators</b> .....	5,654,804	94.9	3,660,161	1,269,409	725,234	936,603	15.7	925,575	11,028	10,489,563	8,901,498	1,588,065
<b>Owners</b> .....	3,491,917	94.7	2,255,669	808,515	427,733	662,469	18.0	656,154	6,315	6,514,211	5,439,055	1,075,146
Full owners.....	2,853,711	94.0	1,904,476	632,105	317,130	525,721	17.3	521,185	4,536	5,161,445	4,331,882	830,063
Part owners.....	638,206	98.1	351,193	176,410	110,603	136,748	21.0	134,969	1,779	1,332,766	1,107,683	245,083
<b>Managers</b> .....	28,905	61.6	24,025	3,426	1,454	28,805	61.4	25,911	2,894	180,085	36,431	143,654
All tenants.....	2,138,982	96.0	1,380,467	457,468	296,047	245,329	11.0	243,510	1,819	3,795,257	3,426,002	369,255
Croppers <sup>1</sup> .....	331,863	95.4	200,128	70,714	61,021	20,404	5.9	20,404	.....	614,797	586,583	28,214
Other tenants.....	1,802,119	96.1	1,180,339	386,754	235,026	224,925	12.0	223,106	1,819	3,180,470	2,839,419	341,051
<b>Colored farm operators</b> .....	834,042	97.5	353,621	236,008	244,413	30,991	3.6	30,609	382	1,918,051	1,860,514	57,537
<b>Owners</b> .....	205,492	97.2	105,512	48,775	51,205	12,959	6.1	12,878	81	440,324	419,434	20,890
Full owners.....	167,818	96.8	88,982	39,482	39,354	10,047	5.8	9,993	54	348,418	332,666	15,752
Part owners.....	37,674	98.9	16,530	9,293	11,851	2,912	7.6	2,885	27	91,906	86,768	5,138
<b>Managers</b> .....	796	68.9	678	120	98	676	66.8	605	71	4,379	1,253	3,126
All tenants.....	627,754	97.6	247,531	187,113	193,110	17,356	2.7	17,126	230	1,473,348	1,439,827	33,521
Croppers <sup>1</sup> .....	359,402	97.6	144,350	112,126	102,926	6,044	1.6	6,044	.....	808,565	798,694	9,871
Other tenants.....	268,352	97.7	103,181	74,987	90,184	11,312	4.1	11,082	230	664,783	641,133	23,650

  

COLOR AND TENURE	AVERAGE NUMBER OF FARM LABORERS				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								PERCENT DISTRIBUTION WITHIN EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS									
	Family labor and hired help per farm (based on all farms)	Family labor		Hired help	Of farms reporting					Of persons working			Of farms reporting family labor		Of farms reporting hired help		Of persons working					
		Per farm reporting	Per farm (based on all farms)	Per farm reporting	Any family laborers	1 family laborer	2 family laborers	3 or more family laborers	Any hired help	Under 10 hired help	10 or more hired help	Total number of persons	Family labor (persons)	Hired help (persons)	1 family laborer	2 family laborers	3 or more family laborers	Under 10 hired help	10 or more hired help	Family labor (persons)	Hired help (persons)	
<b>All farm operators</b> .....	1.82	1.66	1.58	1.70	0.24	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.9	23.2	14.9	98.8	1.2	86.7	13.3		
<b>Owners</b> .....	1.78	1.58	1.50	1.62	0.28	57.0	58.3	56.9	49.4	69.8	70.0	56.1	56.0	54.4	66.6	63.9	29.2	13.0	99.1	0.9	84.2	15.8
Full owners.....	1.72	1.54	1.45	1.58	0.26	46.6	49.7	44.6	36.3	55.4	55.6	40.2	44.4	43.3	51.4	66.0	29.2	11.5	99.1	0.9	84.6	15.4
Part owners.....	2.10	1.77	1.73	1.79	0.36	10.4	9.2	12.3	12.6	14.4	14.4	15.3	11.6	11.1	15.2	54.4	27.1	18.1	98.7	1.3	82.7	17.3
<b>Managers</b> .....	3.83	1.27	0.78	4.98	3.05	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.0	3.3	26.0	1.5	0.4	8.9	82.8	11.9	6.2	89.9	10.1	20.4	79.6
All tenants.....	1.84	1.76	1.70	1.53	0.14	42.6	40.6	42.8	50.4	27.1	27.3	18.0	42.5	45.2	24.5	58.9	33.3	17.7	99.2	0.8	92.4	7.6
Croppers <sup>1</sup> .....	1.99	2.00	1.93	1.44	0.05	10.7	8.6	12.1	16.9	2.7	2.3	.....	11.5	12.9	2.3	49.8	26.4	23.7	100.0	.....	97.3	2.7
Other tenants.....	1.79	1.68	1.62	1.54	0.17	31.9	32.0	30.7	33.5	24.4	24.5	18.0	31.0	32.3	22.2	62.0	22.3	15.7	99.1	0.9	90.5	9.5
<b>White farm operators</b> .....	1.76	1.57	1.49	1.70	0.27	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	22.4	12.8	98.8	1.2	84.9	15.1		
<b>Owners</b> .....	1.77	1.56	1.47	1.62	0.29	61.8	61.6	63.7	59.0	70.7	70.9	57.3	62.1	61.1	67.7	64.6	23.2	12.2	99.0	1.0	83.5	16.5
Full owners.....	1.70	1.52	1.43	1.58	0.27	50.5	52.0	49.8	43.7	56.1	56.3	41.1	49.2	48.7	52.3	66.7	27.2	11.1	99.1	0.9	83.9	16.1
Part owners.....	2.08	1.74	1.70	1.79	0.38	11.3	9.6	13.9	15.2	14.6	14.6	16.1	12.9	12.4	15.4	55.0	22.6	17.3	98.7	1.3	81.9	18.1
<b>Managers</b> .....	3.84	1.26	0.78	4.99	3.06	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	3.1	2.8	26.2	1.7	0.4	9.0	83.1	11.9	5.0	90.0	10.0	20.2	79.8
All tenants.....	1.71	1.61	1.54	1.51	0.17	37.7	37.7	36.0	40.8	26.2	26.3	16.5	36.2	38.5	23.3	64.7	21.4	13.9	99.3	0.7	90.3	9.7
Croppers <sup>1</sup> .....	1.77	1.77	1.69	1.38	0.08	5.9	5.5	5.6	8.4	2.2	2.2	.....	5.9	6.6	1.8	60.3	21.3	18.4	100.0	.....	95.4	4.6
Other tenants.....	1.70	1.58	1.51	1.52	0.18	31.9	32.2	30.8	32.4	24.0	24.1	16.5	30.3	31.9	21.5	65.5	21.5	13.0	99.2	0.8	89.3	10.7
<b>Colored farm operators</b> .....	2.24	2.23	2.17	1.86	0.07	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.4	28.3	29.3	98.8	1.2	97.0	3.0		
<b>Owners</b> .....	2.08	2.04	1.98	1.61	0.10	24.6	29.8	20.7	21.0	41.8	42.1	21.2	23.0	22.5	36.3	51.3	23.7	24.9	99.4	0.6	95.3	4.7
Full owners.....	2.01	1.98	1.92	1.57	0.09	20.1	25.2	16.7	16.1	32.4	32.6	14.1	18.2	17.9	27.4	53.0	23.5	23.4	99.5	0.5	95.5	4.5
Part owners.....	2.41	2.30	2.28	1.76	0.13	4.5	4.7	3.9	4.8	9.4	9.4	7.1	4.8	4.7	8.9	43.9	24.7	31.5	99.1	0.9	94.4	5.6
<b>Managers</b> .....	3.68	1.57	1.05	4.62	2.63	0.1	0.2	0.1	(*)	2.2	2.0	18.6	0.2	0.1	5.4	72.6	15.1	12.3	89.6	10.5	28.6	71.4
All tenants.....	2.29	2.29	2.24	1.93	0.05	75.3	70.0	79.3	79.0	56.0	56.0	60.2	76.8	77.4	58.3	39.4	29.8	30.3	98.7	1.3	97.7	2.3
Croppers <sup>1</sup> .....	2.19	2.22	2.17	1.63	0.03	43.1	40.8	47.5	42.1	19.5	19.7	.....	42.2	42.9	17.2	40.2	31.2	28.6	100.0	.....	98.8	1.2
Other tenants.....	2.42	2.39	2.34	2.09	0.09	32.2	29.2	31.8	36.9	36.5	36.2	60.2	34.7	34.5	41.1	38.4	27.9	33.6	98.0	2.0	96.4	3.6

<sup>1</sup> For the Southern States only.

\* Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.