

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	301,826,320	143,834,171	107,482,983	185,478,753	156,638,475	218,471,038
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	6,642	10,707	14,496	(*)	(*)	14,603
number..	13,899	25,147	39,694	40,649	55,853	63,419
value ..dollars..	1,478,330	2,499,771	3,553,002	3,236,687	5,560,800	7,221,930
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	37,522	44,153	57,991	(*)	(*)	87,814
number..	139,466	163,661	191,977	222,974	314,288	402,407
value ..dollars..	13,253,970	14,495,893	15,404,546	15,751,894	23,713,128	35,416,507
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	64,494	56,427	63,393	57,459	(*)	74,650
number..	2,830,721	2,056,289	2,131,799	1,813,319	1,918,489	2,008,037
value ..dollars..	224,916,971	102,013,952	62,479,253	122,101,640	81,860,654	120,681,446
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	59,928	54,492	63,323	(*)	(*)	943,474
number..	1,472,322	1,128,208	1,089,900	900,757	985,060	73,144,123
value ..dollars..	144,503,411	63,390,489	41,416,200	75,665,827	55,078,486	73,144,123
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	19,065	20,095	19,339	18,010	20,539	49,858
number..	589,123	540,596	489,291	428,154	431,258	909,272
value ..dollars..	12,862,046	5,184,299	3,229,321	6,737,144	4,876,306	13,850,907
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	7,554	10,876	7,505	7,152	(*)	25,933
number..	67,302	92,475	56,072	56,129	68,351	138,868
value ..dollars..	2,545,446	1,409,820	623,392	1,255,666	1,072,012	4,436,606
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	4,480	4,582	5,875	6,582	6,543	5,197
number..	60,555	57,645	69,357	82,391	98,859	115,759
value ..dollars..	369,019	206,444	208,071	489,738	395,436	1,130,035
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	7,755	6,805	8,267	7,958	5,708	7,175
number..	2,396,086	1,707,422	2,724,242	2,471,286	3,045,095	2,400,151
value ..dollars..	26,129,477	10,410,872	13,631,210	20,226,373	28,074,211	25,906,445
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	6,081	6,123	6,727	(*)	(*)	5,917
number..	1,635,090	1,544,317	1,890,279	2,352,588	2,228,471	1,616,709
value ..dollars..	16,058,422	9,519,625	9,301,395	19,150,619	20,876,685	19,142,621
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	84,093	73,811	32,774	84,437	88,761	91,915
number..	16,771,836	13,282,896	14,043,093	17,467,284	12,784,512	10,426,648
value ..dollars..	22,816,507	9,022,260	8,987,580	16,935,297	12,557,940	14,263,768
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	5,238	5,435	6,333	5,865	(*)	4,280
pounds..	14,752,389	12,969,760	16,041,304	18,747,453	21,079,375	15,216,957
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	33,004	28,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,192,021	911,845	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	10,736	10,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	752,233	680,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,354	4,582	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,532,429	1,577,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	7,282	2,430	(*)	871	(*)	17,370
number..	16,439	8,807	(*)	8,014	(*)	146,737
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	11,377	5,437	(*)	2,324	(*)	(1)
number..	23,749	17,477	(*)	16,658	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	18,772	15,318	(*)	7,404	(*)	30,111
number..	48,377	52,434	(*)	35,093	(*)	109,582
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	42,114	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	141,359,863	62,581,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	57,540	51,705	60,565	52,805	65,630	2 63,617
number milked..	714,034	611,937	595,364	590,046	540,295	2 502,415
Milk produced.....gallons..	613,553,816	485,518,630	437,814,636	445,530,009	340,308,805	276,424,216
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	22,112	17,949	(*)	17,653	(*)	9,516
gallons..	555,504,903	366,995,954	(*)	297,115,450	130,467,928	77,938,332
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	3,459	8,487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	4,580,686	25,234,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	460	1,347	(*)	1,548	(*)	7,764
pounds..	151,879	444,630	(*)	292,211	(*)	1,381,986
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	25,617	26,483	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	175,847,117	67,127,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	79,072	68,380	85,958	(*)	(*)	74,679
dozens..	159,892,261	129,686,042	117,778,651	159,421,612	97,907,325	64,123,885
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	77,741	61,645	64,102	61,798	(*)	50,636
number..	33,003,636	24,750,462	18,159,412	26,644,797	14,382,861	12,329,044
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	9,870	8,148	(*)	19,776	(*)	(*)
number..	4,093,769	2,593,406	(*)	1,246,993	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	40,064	39,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	103,218,755	40,560,173	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..</b>	420,425,735	170,269,347	(*)	222,189,247	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	86,377	76,470	(*)	84,056	80,375	77,772
dollars..	159,340,204	58,373,125	(*)	68,117,633	53,016,114	46,380,569

\*Not available.

1 Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

# CALIFORNIA

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over. For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	138,917	132,658	135,676
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	4,593	4,838	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	179	579	6,951
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value, total..dollars..	134,145 1,426,278,830	127,241 465,429,424	128,725 623,103,467
average value per farm..dollars..	10,632	3,658	4,841
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	125,430 1,399,894,412	120,790 451,836,458	(*) 607,810,759
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	91,580 978,781,307	91,427 281,038,062	96,804 384,426,857
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	63,731 540,824,653	61,699 123,752,327	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	12,816 136,048,149	10,957 38,914,328	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,869 32,300,813	1,924 11,256,501	(*) (*)
All other crops sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	29,308 269,607,682	34,651 107,114,606	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	69,942 420,425,735	65,220 170,269,347	(*) 222,189,247
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	25,617 175,847,117	26,483 67,127,700	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	40,064 103,218,755	39,624 40,560,173	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	42,114 141,359,863	(*) 62,581,474	(*) (*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,416 687,370	2,408 529,049	4,044 1,194,655
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	110,958 26,384,418	110,892 13,592,966	92,923 15,292,708

\* Not available. <sup>1</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>2</sup> For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup> Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup> Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>5</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."